

Extreme off-road Unimog BlueTec 6 Technical Manual

August 2014 issue



Technical Manual for extreme off-road Unimog BlueTec 6

The present Technical Manual serves Unimog Sales as an advisory document. In addition to the basic vehicle version, special equipment is also covered. Regarding the availability of standard and special equipment, please refer to the applicable price lists. Subject to technical modifications without notice. All rights reserved. Reprinting or reproduction in electronic form, including excerpts, is prohibited and requires the approval of Mercedes-Benz Special Trucks.

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Daimler AG Mercedes-Benz Special Trucks Sales & Marketing

August 2014 issue

Part A

Concept and sales reasoning

Part B

Technical data

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Overview of models and components

Model name	Model designation	Wheelbase (mm)	Engine	Output (kW/hp)	No. of cylinders	Permissible gross vehicle weight: Variants (t)
U 4023	437.427	3850	OM934	170/231	4	7.5 / 8.0 / 8.8 / 9.8 / 10.3
U 5023	437.437	3850	OM934	170/231	4	12.5 / 12.7 / 13.0 / 14.1 / 14.5

Technical Manual Product concept

Product concept

Unimog model series in comparison

Unimog Implement Carrier BlueTec 6

· Compact all-terrain Unimog implement carrier

Vehicle type: tractor unit/truck

Vehicle width: from 2.15 m

• Wheelbases: 2800 mm - 3900 mm

Straight, dimensionally stable and weight-optimised ladder-type frame

 Panoramic cab with large windscreen and low instrument support

• 4+3 implement mounting areas

Extensive hydraulics package

Mechanical engine and transmission PTOs

• Permanent all-wheel drive, differential locks engageable

Extreme off-road Unimog BlueTec 6

· Extreme off-road Unimog chassis

Vehicle type: truck chassis

Vehicle width: from 2.3 m

Wheelbase: 3850 mm

Dropped, flexible and torsionally flexible frame

· Cab-behind-engine truck with raised windscreen

· Long body length for greater load volume

Integrated hydraulics system available

· Mechanical engine and transmission PTOs

• Rear axle drive, all-wheel drive and differential locks engageable



Unimog Implement Carrier BlueTec 6



Extreme off-road Unimog BlueTec 6

Product concept Technical Manual

Extreme off-road capability

Feature

- · Heavy-duty, torsionally flexible frame
- · Portal axle with asymmetric differential arrangement
- Axle location via torque tube technology, coil springs and transverse control arms
- · Fording capability
- Atmospheric pressure equalisation of components
- · Short frame overhangs at front and rear
- Low vehicle centre of gravity
- All-wheel drive and differential locks engageable and disengageable via dog clutch while on the move

Advantage

- Good flexibility off-road on steep inclines and rough surfaces
- · Large ground clearance when driving over obstacles
- Extreme diagonal torsional flexibility
- · Central load application and bracing on gearbox
- · Protection for drive shafts
- Enables fording of water to a depth of 80 cm (standard) / 120 cm [Z16]
- · No excess pressure in components
- Large angle of approach/departure and ramp breakover angle
- · High climbing and tipping angle
- High tractive power available at all times
- 100% locking effect
- No interruption in tractive power, no stopping







	U 4023	U 5023
a) Ground clearance (mm)	410	460
b) Angle of approach (°)	42	46
c) Ramp breakover angle (°)	32	36
d) Angle of departure (°)	46	50
e) Tipping angle (°)	38	38



Angle not dependent on load condition or tyres.

Technical Manual Product concept

The Unimog concept for extreme torsional flexibility



Driving over obstacles optimised by asymmetric arrangement of the axle differentials



Major axle articulation made possible by torque tube concept and coil springs



Driving over sharp crests possible thanks to large ramp breakover angle and angle of approach/departure

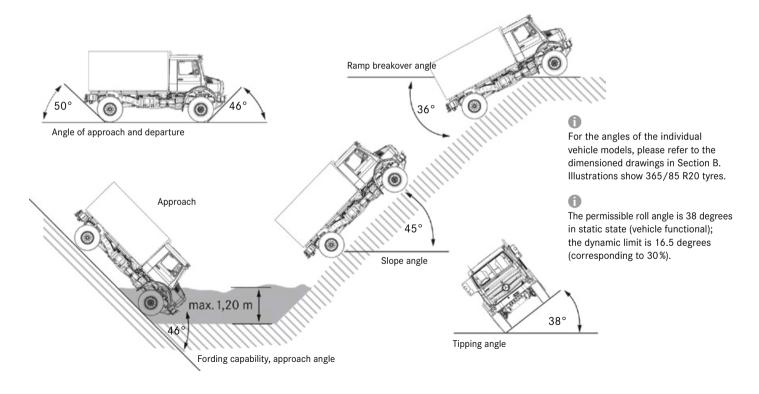


3-point mounting of engine, gearbox and cab. Double 3-point body mounting

Product concept Technical Manual

Angle of approach / departure and ramp breakover angle

Figures shown are static values for the chassis of a U 5023.



Technical Manual Product concept

Fording capability

Feature

- Torque tube technology
- Air intake pipe at level of cab roof
- Large ground clearance
- Fan with electronic viscous clutch, mechanically driven via propeller shaft, raised
- Key components and electrical devices protected against splashing water

Advantage

- Enables standard fording capability to 80 cm
- No permanent drive, fan remains operational
- · No damage resulting from exposure to water
- No sagging of a V-belt



Standard fording capability to 80 \mbox{cm}

Product concept Technical Manual

Optional equipment - fording capability

Feature

[Z16] Special parts, fording capability

- Raised pressure compensating lines for axles, gearbox, working gear range, torque tube, fuel tank, air drier, solenoid valves, brake system, etc.
- · Waterproof main headlights with central, raised ventilation
- New position for auxiliary heater [D6N]

Advantage

- Enable fording capability to 120 cm
- Atmospheric pressure compensation with vent lines from the components prevents entry of water and fine sand
- No reduction in fording capability with optional auxiliary heater



Special equipment, special parts for fording capability to 120 cm [Z16]



Recommended special equipment:

 Double sealing of wheel hubs, for operations in muddy conditions [A27] Technical Manual Frame

Frame

Frame concept

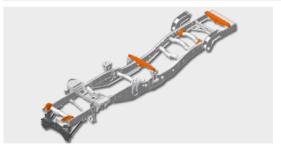
Feature

 2 U-section longitudinal frame members with welded tubular cross-members and reinforcements in the frame profile

- · Offset design, no components protruding downwards
- · Robust steel bumper
- Special torsionally flexible connection flange

Advantage

- Heavy-duty, flexible and torsionally flexible frame offering high elasticity
- No permanent deformation even after extreme diagonal torsion
- Enables all four wheels to remain permanently in contact with the ground in all driving situations
- · Safe and controlled off-road driving
- Installation of drive units at lowest possible point: low centre of gravity, high ground clearance
- Protection of components in off-road terrain
- Robust protection from mechanical influences in collisions
- Transmission of high torsional forces between longitudinal and transverse members



Frame with attachment fixtures for non-MB bodies [CD5], front mounting brackets [CA2], front mounting plate [CP3], cable winch brackets (CH5)



Special torsionally flexible connection flange

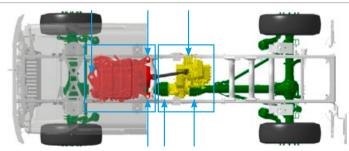
Frame Technical Manual

Feature

- · Integrated attachment points
- 3-point mounting of cab, engine and gearbox
- Double 3-point mounting for bodies and attached equipment

Advantage

- Suitable for attaching heavy front- and rear-mounted implements with defined transmission of forces
- Torsion and stress-free mounting of components and bodies
- · No restriction of off-road capabilities
- Equipment, attachments and bodies can be mounted in the ideal positions with regard to torsion and centre of gravity
- Transmission of trust, tensile and weight forces to the intended points in the frame
- · Safe, secure and simple attachment and mounting of equipment



3-point mounting of engine and gearbox



Even with extreme axle articulation (30°) there is only a limited amount of twist between cab and body (12°) Technical Manual Frame

Optional equipment - frame

Feature

[Q32] End cross-member, for increased towing capacity

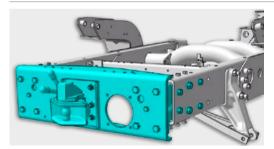
· Reinforced end cross-member

[Q35] Additional towing jaw at front, lowered

· Additional trailer hitch at front

Advantage

- Enables use of draw-bar trailers up to 15.4 t (U 4023) and 19.9 t (U 5023)
- Enables use of rigid draw-bar trailers and centre-axle trailers up to 9 t (U 4023 / U 5023)
- · Facilitates manoeuvring
- Towing possible, e.g. with towing bar



End cross-member, for increased towing capacity $\left[\text{Q32} \right]$

Frame Technical Manual

Feature

[006] Trailer coupling, larger jaw, annual spring, pin 38.5

law size 280 x 170 mm

• Make, type: Ringfeder 86 G 110

Drawbar load: 500 kgPin diam.: 38.5 mmSwivelling coupling pin

[086] Trailer hitch, small jaw, Rockinger, increased load

• Jaw size 200 x 100 mm

Make, type: Rockinger 225 G 110
Drawbar load: 700 kg / 1500 kg*

• Pin diam.: 38.0 mm

[Q88] Trailer hitch, small jaw, Rockinger

• Jaw size 200 x 100 mm

• Make, type: Rockinger 227 G 110 J

• Drawbar load: 500 kg / 1250 kg*

Pin diam.: 38.5 mm

[Q97] Trailer hitch, large jaw, Rockinger

law size 360 x 215 mm

• Make, type: Rockinger 4040 G 135, version A

Drawbar load: 700 kg / 1000 kg*

• Bolt Ø: 38.5 mm for 40-mm eyelets

· Swivelling coupling pin

Advantage

• For trailer operation with 40 mm towing lug

- · For trailer operation with 40 mm towing lug
- · High trailer loads possible

- · For trailer operation with 40 mm towing lug
- · Minimal installation space required

- For trailer operation with 40 mm towing lug
- · One-hand operation optimised
- · Optimisation of locking and bearing points on coupling body
- 30 40 % longer lifespan

^{*} Only in conjunction with [Q32].

Technical Manual Engine

Engine

Engine concept

Feature

- Newly developed Mercedes-Benz 4-cylinder OM934 engine rated at 170 kW/231 hp and 5.1 I displacement
- Common rail direct injection with high injection pressures (up to 2400 bar)
- · Multistage injection
- Twin-stage turbocharger
- Mercedes-Benz BlueTec 6 technology, Euro VI compliant: combined SCR technology with particulate filter and cooled exhaust gas recirculation (EGR)

Advantage

- Proven engines of the Mercedes-Benz volume series
- · High power reserves
- · Efficient and clean combustion
- Optimised fuel consumption
- · Smooth running
- High torque even at low engine speeds
- · Reduced NO emissions
- Reduced particulate emissions



OM934 4-cylinder engine

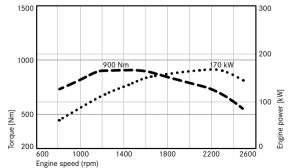
Engine Technical Manual

Feature

- · Optimised choice of materials and manufacturing process
- Extended maintenance intervals 1400 operating hours
- · High torque, max. 900 Nm
- · Optimised in-engine combustion
- · Air intake on right of cab at roof level

Advantage

- Service life extended by 20%
- Extended use period, low service requirements, reduced operating costs
- High pulling power and holding ability of torque
- · High adaptability on very rough off-road terrain with steep gradients
- Significantly reduced AdBlue® consumption
- Intake of combustion air from area with low dust content
- No entry of water into the intake during fording
- · Reduced soiling and extended service life for the air filter



Output and torque diagram for OM934, 170 kW, 900 Nm

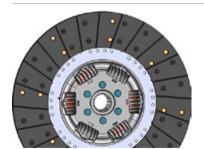
Technical Manual Engine

Drive clutch

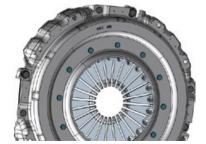
Feature

- 395 mm single-plate dry clutch
- Hydraulic central clutch release bearing
- Pneumatic clutch pressure booster
- · Position sensor
- Wear compensation
- · Aluminium clutch housing
- · Organic, asbestos-free clutch linings

- Easy to regulate, long service life
- · No lubrication of moving parts necessary
- Low pedal force (approx. 150 N)
- Wear detectable without disassembly
- Secure frictional connection
- Weight optimisation
- · Environmentally compatible



Clutch plate



Clutch pressure plate



Clutch housing

Engine Technical Manual

High-performance engine brake

Feature

- · 2-stage decompression brake
- Control via exhaust camshaft
- Power output up to 178 kW

Engine control

Feature

- 2 selectable engine control characteristics
 - Torque control (elastic rpm characteristics)
 - Work speed control (rigid rpm characteristics)

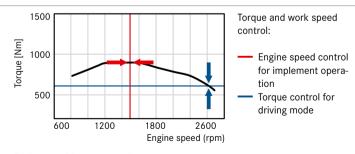
Advantage

- Wear-free auxiliary brake, reduces heating and wear of the service brake
- High brake power, very good deceleration

- Rpm characteristics optimally tailored to the operating mode
 - Operation under normal conditions, road travel, transport
 - Implement use at constant engine speed
 - Operation on difficult terrain with speed setpoint, only minimum engine speed deviation



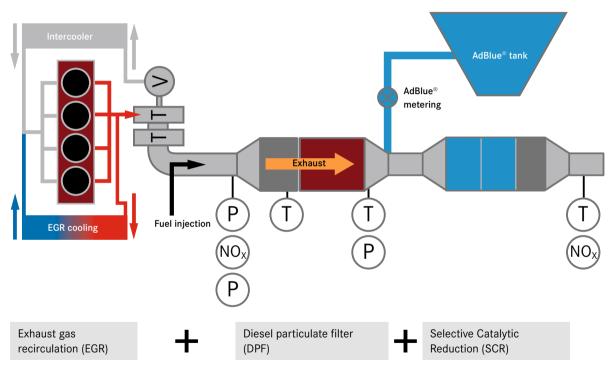
Switch to select engine control characteristic on dashboard (middle)



Engine speed/torque control

Technical Manual Engine

Exhaust gas aftertreatment - BlueTec 6



P Pressure sensor

NO_x NO_x sensor

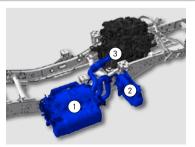
T Temperature sensor

Engine Technical Manual

Feature

- Newly developed Mercedes-Benz engines and exhaust box with BlueTec[®] diesel technology
- · Exhaust gas recirculation
- · Diesel particulate filter
- SCR catalytic converter
- Optimised AdBlue[®] injection
- Regeneration of diesel particulate filter during operation
- Downward-facing tailpipe as standard, upward tailpipe available as option [K7A]

- · Euro VI compliance
- Proven technology of the Mercedes-Benz volume series, optimised design to minimise space requirements
- Low NO₀ emissions
- Particulate matter in exhaust flow reduced by 90%
- Converts NO_x into harmless nitrogen and water vapour in conjunction with AdBlue®
- Reduced AdBlue® consumption
- · Longer filter replacement intervals and long filter service life
- Equipment customisable to intended application of vehicle



AdBlue® components

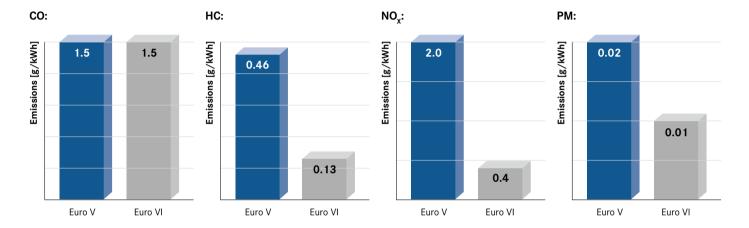
- SCR catalytic converter
- (2) AdBlue® tank
- AdBlue® metering unit



Reduced environmental impact with BlueTec 6, e.g. in conservation areas

Technical Manual Engine

Exhaust emissions – limiting values



0		
Standard	Vehicle category	Legal requirement since/from
Euro V	Trucks > 3.5 t	01.10.2009
Euro VI	Trucks > 3.5 t	01.01.2014

Engine Technical Manual

Regeneration

Soot from diesel combustion continuously accumulates in the closed diesel particulate filter. To guarantee longer filter change intervals and a long filter service life, regular regeneration of the diesel particulate filter is necessary.

High exhaust temperatures effectively reduce the soot. As the exhaust gas temperatures are not always sufficient to produce continual soot reduction (passive regeneration), there is an automatic triggering of active regeneration, which is dependent on the operational profile of the vehicle. If necessary, the driver will be requested to initiate the regeneration manually when the vehicle is stationary. To do this the idling speed is increased to approx. 1400 rpm in order to achieve the optimum exhaust gas temperature.

The percentage of passive or active regeneration is dependent on the engine load and the vehicle's usage profile.

Passive regeneration

- Continuous, at exhaust gas temperatures > 250°C
- · No additional diesel injection into exhaust flow
- · Takes place during driving without the driver noticing

Active regeneration

- · Takes place subject to conditions of vehicle operation
- Triggered automatically with notification in instrument cluster, no action required from driver
- · Additional diesel injection to increase the exhaust temperature
- Can be suppressed by means of theInhibit switch in dangerous situations or special operations
- Regeneration can be effected manually with vehicle at a standstill when notification appears in instrument cluster



DPF regeneration switch

- 1) Inhibit function (block/allow regeneration)
- (2) Initiate regeneration manually

Special operations/emergencies

The Inhibit function serves solely to suppress the regeneration process briefly in exceptional situations and must be reset manually after use. Permanent use of the Inhibit function will lead to premature filter loading which cannot be reduced. Unscheduled replacement of the filter will then be necessary.



Information field "Regeneration deactivated"



Information field "Regeneration overdue"



Information fields on the display show when the Inhibit switch is active and indicate when regeneration is overdue.

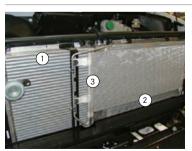
Technical Manual Engine

Radiator system

Feature

- Separate charge air and water cooler (arranged next to one another)
- One fan for both coolers with electronic viscous coupling, mechanically driven via propeller shaft
- High ground clearance of approx. 1100 mm with 365/85 R20 tyres
- · Installation location above frame protected by solid underride guard
- · All radiators designed for dirt-intensive applications
- Easily removable cover on front of vehicle

- · Improved cooling capacity
- · Reduced risk of soiling
- Easier cleaning
- Safety during fording
- Enhanced cooler efficiency ► fuel savings
- Protection from external factors (stones, branches, mud, etc.)
- Maximum functional reliability maintained even when driving through water
- · Protection from mechanical influences
- · Long cleaning intervals
- · Excellent accessibility for cleaning



Separate cooler assemblies

- Charge air cooler
- (2) Radiator
- 3 Air conditioning condenser



Coolers for charge air and engine cooling water arranged next to one another



Fan with electronic viscous clutch, mechanically driven via propeller shaft

Engine Technical Manual

Optional equipment - engine

Feature

[M55] Fuel preheating, with water separator

- The container consists of a prefilter with heated water separator. It removes coarse impurities and water fractions from the fuel upstream of the standard filter.
- · Auxiliary heating system to preheat the fuel
- Water storage tank (0.5 l)

[ZOA] Cold climate package

[K7A] Exhaust system, tailpipe vertical

- Exhaust pipe extending up to cab roof on right-hand side of vehicle
- · Stainless steel heat guard

- Even low-grade fuel is supplied to the engine free of particulate matter and water. Avoidance of damage to the injection pumps as a result of increased water content and dirt
- High operational reliability despite poor fuel quality, unscheduled maintenance and service costs are avoided
- Enhanced operational reliability at low temperatures, as the risk of gelling as a result of paraffin separation is reduced
- Problem-free engine start at extremely low outside temperatures down as low as -26 °C
- Exhaust gases are discharged upwards:
 - advantageous during stationary operations (e.g. crane operation)
 - no hot exhaust gases close to the ground
- Also prevents corrosion, resulting in longer value retention

Technical Manual Transmission

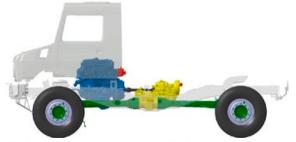
Transmission

Main transmission

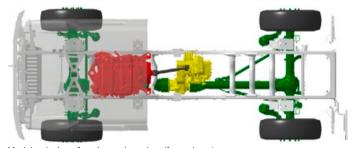
Feature

- Fully synchronised manual gearbox with eight forward and six reverse gears
- Helically geared
- · Integrated transfer case with torque ball connection
- Reverse gears are ⅓ slower than forward gears
- Synchronised reversing group (EQR) for direct changeover between forward and reverse gears
- · Discrete design
- Low mounting
- · Double cone synchronisation
- Optionally extendable by eight off-road gears [G22]

- Appropriate forward and reverse speeds for on- and off-road use, simple and swift gear-changing
- Very smooth running, long service life, high efficiency
- · Enables extreme axle articulation
- · More effective gear spacing for manoeuvring
- · Fast turning, rocking free
- Minimal transmission of engine vibrations
- Torsional flexibility
- · Low vehicle centre of gravity
- · Long service life
- · Short shift times
- · Ideal gear-step ratio for any application profile



Modular design of engine and gearbox (side view)

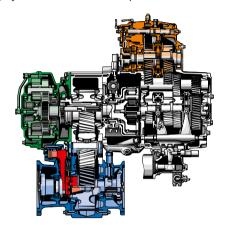


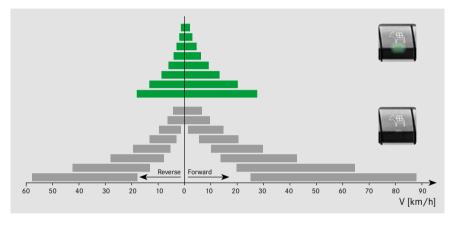
Modular design of engine and gearbox (from above)

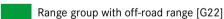
Transmission Technical Manual

Overview

Fully synchronised Daimler 8-speed EPS manual transmission





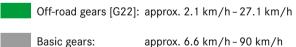


Main gearbox

Synchronised Electronic Quick Reverse gearshift (EQR gearshift)

Transfer case

Engagement of front-axle drive via dog clutch



Technical Manual Transmission

Engine management

Feature

- · Operation via multifunction lever
- Automatic determination of the correct subsequent gear, indication on display
- · Depress clutch for gear change, changeover occurs automatically
- No mechanical/hydraulic connection between selector lever and gearbox
- Minimal physical effort required of driver, shifting work performed by pneumatic cylinder
- Neutral switch with detent position in multifunction lever

Advantage

- · Convenient arrangement of shift elements and controls
- · Optimal gear pre-selection
- · Protection of engine, clutch and transmission
- During gear changes the right hand is free (e.g. for operating implements)
- No transmission of vibrations to cab
- · Allows drivers to relax and concentrate on driving
- · Direct shifting to neutral from any gear
- · Automatic gear selection from neutral, at any speed



Gear selection indicator in instrument cluster



Multifunction lever

Transmission Technical Manual

Electronic Quick Reverse (EQR)

Feature

- Direct changeover between the forward and reverse gears in all working gears and up to 3rd gear of the road range
- Pre-selection of forward/reverse gears on multifunction lever, confirmation via clutch

- Reliable and fast changeover, high adaptability through rapid changes between gears
- Changeover to reverse gears possible from all forward gears
- · Highly reliable shifting
- Reduced driver workload, better handling, better response during turning, e.g. when rocking free in off-road terrain



EQR gearshift on multifunction lever



EQR gearshift enables rocking free on off-road terrain

Technical Manual Transmission

Optional equipment - transmission

Feature

[G48] Automatic Shift (EAS*)

- · Automatic gearshifts
- · Automatic clutch operation
- · Automatic torque control during clutching
- · Manual gear-change selectable
- · Manual clutch operation with clutch pedal folded out
- Remote clutch control integrated [G5F]

Advantage

- Relieves driver workload in all shift-intensive applications
- Full concentration on traffic
- 2-pedal system
- · Reduced clutch wear
- Driver selects optimal gear in implement operation or off-road
- · Sensitive control in difficult driving situations
- Drivetrain remains closed in extreme situations, even at idling speed
- External control of the clutch possible, e.g. for switching in power take-off

* EAS: Electronic Automated Gearshift



A = Automatic gear change

Automatic shifting according to load condition, accelerator pedal position, engine mode, uphill/downhill gradient and engine brake.

M = Manual gear change

Manual gear selection on the multifunction lever. The driver determines the gear, clutch operation occurs automatically. Selected gear is maintained when driving uphill or downhill.







In difficult driving situations, such as are encountered in extreme off-road use and work operations, the clutch pedal can be folded out to enable sensitive control. When folded in, driving with automatic clutch operation considerably facilitates work.

Transmission Technical Manual

Feature

[G22] Range group with off-road range

- Additional range with eight forward and reverse gears downline of the main gearbox
- Reduced gear-ratio step, approx. 2.2 to 27 km/h
- Step-down ratio relative to road range i = 3.19

[G28] Preparation for working / off-road gear range

 Technical modifications to the main gearbox to prepare for retrofitting of the off-road gear range [G22]

[G50] Gearbox oil cooler

- Mandatory:
 - operation in hot countries
 - use of mineral oils
 - for non-civilian use
 - in case of continuous power take-off > 50 kW

[G5F] Clutch, remote-controlled

 Clutch remote control for power take-off in conjunction with [E87]

Advantage

- · For low operating speed
- For increased tractive power with narrowly defined speed steps
- Improved manoeuvrability in extreme off-road terrain
- Allows cost-effective retrofitting at a qualified workshop
- Delivers the necessary cooling capacity even in extreme conditions

 Controlling and switching the power take-off on and off are also possible from outside the cab, e.g. for operating the pump on fire engines Technical Manual Axles

Axles

Portal axles

Feature

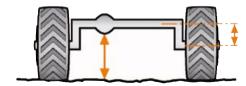
- Axles in portal configuration, connected via torque tubes to the gearbox, eccentric differential
- · Axle tube and differential lie above the wheel centre
- · Gear ratio step in hub reduction gear
- Uniform speed of front and rear axle in all-wheel-drive mode
- · High front axle load in relation to gross weight
- · Reinforced axles

Advantage

- Extreme ground clearance in conjunction with a low centre of gravity
- · Enables safe driving over obstacles
- Vehicle can be driven through deep wheel tracks without becoming stuck
- · Sleek drivetrain, smaller axle housing
- · Increased traction in off-road terrain
- · High payload, attachment of heavy front-mounted implements
- Maximum utilisation of the vehicle by means of duly configured implement combinations
- · Higher axle loads

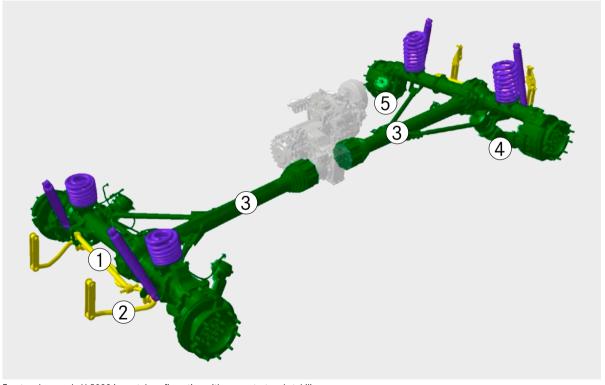


- 1) Hub reduction gear
- (2) Wheel centre
- (3) Axle centre



Portal axle with hub reduction gear

Axles Technical Manual



- 1 Cross strut
- (2) Stabiliser
- (3) Torque tube
- 4 Spring-loaded parking brake
- 5 Axle strut

Front and rear axle U 5023 in portal configuration with cross strut and stabilisers

Technical Manual Axles

Axle suspension

Feature

- · Torque tube with cross strut
- Coil springs with progressive compliance characteristic and wide distance between spring centres

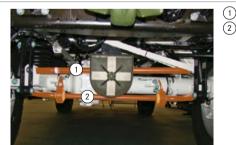
- Shock absorbers on all four wheels
- · Stabilisers at front and rear
- · New stabiliser mounting as molecular bearing



Coil springs with telescopic shock absorbers

Advantage

- Axle location in transverse and longitudinal direction
- · Offers high degrees of freedom
- · Long spring travel and extensive axle articulation
- Enable shorter frame overhangs (at front and rear) in comparison to leaf springs
- Higher angle of approach/departure and short front end
- Permanent ground contact possible for all four wheels, even on extremely uneven surfaces
- · High driving stability and ideal suspension set-up for every load condition
- · High driving stability, reduced roll tendency
- · Firm grip for all wheels in all speed ranges
- · No restriction of ground clearance
- Improved cornering stability, reduced roll tendency
- Improved driving safety with attachments which have a high centre of gravity
- · Durable and robust



Rear view

Cross strut

Stabiliser

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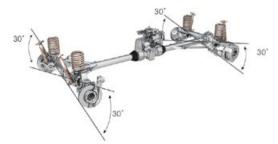
Axles Technical Manual

Torque tube technology

Feature

- Torsionally flexible fixing/mounting of axles via torque balls on gear housing
- · Propeller shaft is located in the torque tube
- The spring system does not affect propulsion in any way
- · No trailing arm required

- · Enables very long spring travel
- Maximum possible diagonal torsional flexibility for the axles
- · Protects the propeller shaft from soiling and damage
- No risk of entanglement from plants
- Improved traction in comparison to leaf springs, no S-shape deformation
- Tractive power boosted by weight transmission
- Wear- and maintenance-free axle suspension
- · Lower kerb weight



Extreme spring travel and extensive axle articulation (up to 30°) as a result of torque tube technology and coil springs



Torque tube protects propeller shaft from soiling and damage, even in extreme terrain



Diagonal torsional flexibility with torque tube technology

Technical Manual Axles

Drive system

Feature

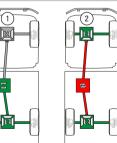
- Rear-axle drive
- All-wheel drive engageable while on the move via dog clutch
- Differential locks in both axles with 100% locking effect via positive connection (dog clutch units)
- Differential locks engageable and disengageable while on the move
- · Operated by rotary switch on the dashboard

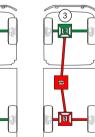
Advantage

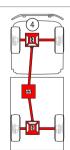
- For road use: agile, economical, reduced tyre wear, straightforward handling
- For off-road use: wear-free as a result of positive connection and slip-free transmission to front axle
- For extreme terrain: slip-free power transmission to all four wheels, synchronisation of the four wheels, full power transmission (also possible via one wheel in extreme cases)
- · No interruption of pulling power during shifting
- No need to stop the vehicle
- · Convenient engagement

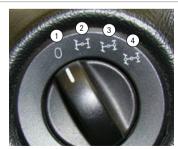


Optimum power transmission to the axles on varying surfaces









Drive variants and differential locks: (1) rear-wheel drive; (2) all-wheel drive; (3) all-wheel drive, rear-axle differential locked; (4) all-wheel drive, front- and rear-axle differential locked

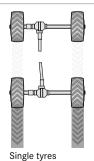
Axles Technical Manual

Single tyres

Feature

- Broad spectrum of tyre types, such as MPT and traction tyres with high-cleat tread
- Large-volume MPT low-pressure tyres (broad tyre pressure range from 1 to 6 bar)
- · Four tyres of identical size and width
- · Same track width front and rear

- Specific equipment for different operating conditions: on- and off-road, soft ground, desert, etc.
- · Low standing pressure
- · High traction
- · Reduced track in off-road use
- · Good self-cleaning
- Advantageous for all-road use
- Low rolling resistance off-road
- · High driving stability
- · High traction as a result of genuine four-wheel drive
- Simple fitting of snow chains
- Rear wheels run in the track of the front wheels, avoiding the power-sapping need to form their own track (genuine four-wheel drive effect)
- · Good track overlap
- · High driving stability











MPT treads

High-cleat tread

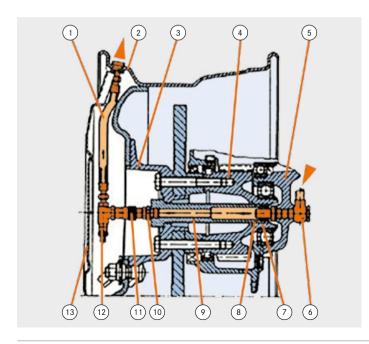
Technical Manual Axles

Optional equipment - axles

[A30] Tyre pressure control system

Overview

The tyre pressure control system is an electro-pneumatic system installed in the vehicle for automatic tyre inflation and deflation at the front and rear axles while on the move.



- 1 Hose line to the wheel rim
- (2) Wheel rim:
- (3) Wheel hub
- (4) Drive gear
- (5) Axle tube
- 6) Compressed air line
- (7) Shaft seals
- (8) O-ring
- (9) Sleeve
- (10) Fitting
- (11) Quick-release coupling
- (12) Test and filling valve
- (13) Wheel nut cover

Axles Technical Manual

[A30] Tyre pressure control system

Feature

- Adaptation of the tyre pressure during driving
- Tyre pressure at front and rear axles individually adjustable on basis of pre-programmed pressure levels
- 4-channel system
- Operation via steering wheel buttons and intuitive menu navigation
- Indication of the tyre pressure on the display

- Adjustment of tyre pressure from the cab while on the move
- Fast and flexible adaptation to road and ground conditions
- Equalisation of pressure loss, in case of tyre damage vehicle can be driven to the nearest workshop
- · Adjustment of actual rolling circumferences of front and rear wheels
- Consideration of different axle loads
- User-friendly, safe control via pre-programmed tyre pressure levels
- Monitoring of the settings and detection of pressure loss
- · Prevention of tyre damage



Pre-selection of tyre pressure on display, operation via steering wheel buttons



Push-button switch for tyre pressure control system





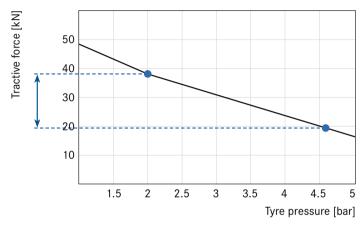
Left: attachable hose line, test and filling valve for rim and tyre Right: driving condition, valve and line protected under the wheel hub

Technical Manual Axles

[A30] Tyre pressure control system

Halving the tyre pressure off-road means doubling the ground contact area and the tractive force.

Traction conditions depending on the tyre pressure





High tyre pressure on the road

- · Small contact area
- Low tyre wear
- Low fuel consumption
- High load capacity at high speed
- Good track-holding and very stable steering



Low tyre pressure off-road

- · Large contact area
- Low ground pressure, less field damage
- Less slip
- · High traction
- Good self-cleaning (tread)
- Minimal ground compaction, fewer ruts
- No getting stuck

Axles Technical Manual

Feature

[A23] Guard plate for callipers

 Guard plates on the callipers to repel stones, branches, wires, etc.

[A26] Reinforced wheel stud covers

• Reinforced covers for the wheel studs (wheel hub cover)

[A27] Double sealing of wheel hubs, for operations in muddy conditions

Additional sealing rings

[A28] Encapsulation of hub reduction gear, for operations in extremely muddy conditions

· Complete encapsulation with additional sealing rings

- Mechanical drainage valves in compressed air system
- Only available as standard for U 4023, feasible for U 5023 via CTT code [UA28]

Advantage

• Protect brake callipers from damage in off-road use

Protection from damage in extreme off-road territory

Prevents water and fine sand from entering into the hub reduction gear

- Prevents water and fine sand from entering into the hub reduction gear and the brakes
- Special protection for operations in extremely muddy and sandy terrain (e.g. open-pit mining operations)
- · Facilitates drainage of the compressed air system

Technical Manual Brakes

Brakes

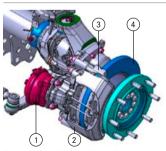
Dual-circuit braking system

Feature

- · Pneumatic disc brakes at all wheels
- Automatic load-dependent brake (ALB)
- · Brake wear indicator
- High-pressure system (18 bar) via gear-driven heavy-duty compressor
- Air dryer
- Spring-loaded parking brake, acting on the rear wheels

Advantage

- · Uniform braking effect
- No overheating even under continuous stress
- Maintenance- and repair-friendly
- Brake power regulation depending on the load condition
- Timely indication when maintenance is due
- · High brake-air pressure
- Less space required for air tank, more space available on the vehicle
- No corrosion
- No freezing of the lines
- · High braking force, minimal braking effort required of driver



- 1) Diaphragm cylinder
- Brake calliper
- (3) Brake carrier
- 4) Brake disc



Disc brakes on all four wheels offer safety in off-road terrain, even with heavy bodies

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Design of a sliding-calliper disc brake system

Brakes Technical Manual

4-channel ABS

Feature

- In case of a locking tendency, the pressure of the wheel cylinder is corrected according to the road surface condition and load condition
- 4-channel ABS in all model designations
- · ABS can be switched to off-road mode

Advantage

- Safe handling characteristics during braking
- · Driving stability and steerability are preserved
- · Reduced risk of accidents
- High level of safety through separate actuation of each wheel at the front and rear axles
- · Volume production-tested
- Wheels can lock to a certain extent, in order to build up an earth wedge



Switch to change ABS mode (off-road)



Up to 15 km/h: locking 15 - 40 km/h: brief locking Over 40 km/h: no locking Technical Manual Brakes

Optional equipment - brakes

Feature

[B2Z] Parking brake, also on front axle

- Service and parking brakes are electro-pneumatically coupled as a securing brake.
- The parking brake acts on the rear wheel, in addition the service brake acts with reduced pressure on the front wheels
- · Only when the engine is running

[B5B] Trailer brake, 2-line

- · Pressurised fill line (red)
- · Unpressurised brake line (yellow)
- Braking effect from air admission to the brake line

[B5N] Compressed air filling connection, front

- External filling of the compressed air system from an outside source
- · Coupling head (red) on the bumper
- Air supply for service brake, spring-loaded cylinder, gearshift, AdBlue[®] injection, suspension seat, etc.

[B68] Brake connection, front left

- External operation of another vehicle's service brake system or control of the vehicle's own brake system from another vehicle
- Coupling head (yellow) on the bumper

Advantage

- High stability possible in cable winch operations without additional aids such as slope supports
- The full weight pressure of the vehicle is available as a holding force, with due regard to the given coefficient of adhesion

- · EU safety standard
- Accommodation of fast-running trailers
- Allows the brakes and spring-loaded cylinder to be activated so that one's own vehicle can continue its journey
- For towing the vehicle in the event of engine failure
- · Broken-down vehicles can be moved quickly
- Continuous supply of compressed air from external source (hose connection), maintaining the vehicle on standby for immediate deployment (e.g. for fire-fighting operations)
- For towing the vehicle in the event of engine failure
- Control of towed vehicle's service brake system (actuation of brake from towing vehicle)

Steering Technical Manual

Steering

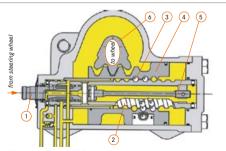
Power steering

Feature

- · Hydraulically assisted recirculating-ball steering
- · Own power steering fluid supply
- · Safety steering wheel with angled steering column
- · Steering gear on inside of frame, fluid tank above fording depth

Advantage

- · Easy steering even with high front axle loads
- Mechanical part of the steering system remains functional, should hydraulic power steering fail
- · No mixing with hydraulic oil
 - Prevents soiling of steering hydraulics
 - Fully closed system
- · Improved protection in case of collision or accident
- · No restriction of approach angle
- Key components in protected area



- 1) Primary shaft
- Steering worm
- (3) Recirculating ball
- Operating piston
- 5 Torsion bar
- Steering shaft

Diagram of the ZF Servocom 8095 steering system

Technical Manual Steering

Optional equipment - steering

Feature

[Z01] Vehicle with left-hand drive

- · Left-hand control arm
- · Steering wheel adjustment

[Z03] Vehicle with right-hand drive

· Right-hand control arm

[Z5Y] Vehicle for right-hand traffic

- · Headlamps for right-hand traffic
- Tail lights and rear fog lamps for right-hand traffic
- · Mirror for right-hand traffic

[Z5Z] Vehicle for left-hand traffic

- · Left-hand traffic headlamps with modified light pattern
- · Tail lights with modified positions of the rear fog lamps
- Mirror holders for right and left side of vehicles as prerequisite for modified mirror position

Advantage

- · Control of the vehicle on the left side
- · Individual adaptation to the driver
- · Steering of the vehicle on the right-hand side
- Deployment in countries with right-hand traffic, e.g. Germany

• Deployment in countries with left-hand traffic, e.g. Great Britain

Cab exterior Technical Manual

Cab exterior

Cab concept

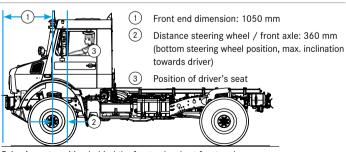
Feature

- Engine is located under cab (mid-engine concept)
- Seating positioned behind the front axle
- · Minimal frame overhang
- · Cab-behind-engine design with short front end
- 3-point cab mounting with rubber elements and shock absorbers
- 120 mm higher and longer than Euro III and Euro V models
- Closed cab roof, optional roof hatch [F21]

- · Additional distribution of engine weight to rear axle
- · Well-balanced vehicle in off-road terrain
- Optimum weight balance due to even loading of front and rear axle
- Seat position in low-vibration area reduces subjection to jolting in off-road use
- · Ergonomic entry
- Large approach and departure angles
- · Good visibility to the front in off-road driving
- Reduced exposure to jolts from the road
- Compensation for torsional flexing of the vehicle
- Offers more stowage space behind driver's and co-driver's seats
- Great fore/aft seat adjustment range, improved legroom, greater headroom



Proven cab-behind-engine with greater volume than the predecessor model



Driver's seat position behind the front axle, short front end

Technical Manual Cab exterior

Doors

Feature

- Doors with large opening angle, entry behind front axle, steps and grab rails
- · Exterior mirrors heated and electrically adjustable on both sides

Advantage

- Safe, comfortable and ergonomic entry and exit
- · Convenient and safe adjustment from the driver's seat



Entrance, doors open to a wide angle

Cab exterior Technical Manual

Safety

Feature

• All cabs tested as per ECE-R-29/03 regulation on crash safety

Advantage

- · High safety standard
- · High chance of survival in accidents

ECE: Regulations of the United Nations Economic

Commission for Europe

ECE-R-29: Protection of cab occupants



Survival spaces for occupants



ECE-R-29 is a voluntary, internationally recognised standard which confirms the stability of the survival space for all occupants in the cabs of commercial vehicles.

Technical Manual Cab exterior

Optional equipment - cab exterior

Feature

[CE3] 3-step entrance

- · Full-size third step
- Elastomer mounting, manufactured to EN1846 fire brigade standard

[EM5] Monitor for camera system

- · Monitor integrated in the roof lining
- Monitor with four inputs

[EF2] Front camera

· Mounted on front of vehicle, under bumper

[EF3] Rear-view camera

• Mounted on vehicle rear with the aid of a magnetic foot

- Comfortable, ergonomic cab access
- Resilient during off-road driving, complies with fire brigade standard
- In easy view
- Connecting several cameras possible (e.g. front and reversing camera)
- · Full view of the front area, enhanced safety
- Protected location, also for off-road driving
- Full view of the rear area, flexible use



Front camera under bumper



Monitor for camera system



3-step entrance

Cab exterior Technical Manual

Feature

[F21] Roof hatch, round, swivelling

• Diameter 75 cm, set clockwise in direction of travel

[F3W] Cab tilting mechanism, mechanical / hydraulic

- · Dual action hand pump with lift cylinder
- Automatic, hydraulic-mechanical lock
- Operated behind the front bumper lever on the right-hand side, by means of lever and socket wrench
- · Safety boom
- Only in combination with tilting brackets for cab [F64]

Advantage

- Access to roof attachments from inside the cab
- High flexibility for firefighting and defence operations, e.g. firefighting from the cab (pump & roll)
- Driving with open roof hatch possible
- Facilitates access to engine compartment for repair operations also outside workshops
- · Safe tilting of the cab



Cab tilting mechanism [F3W] on front right of vehicle



Unimog in forest fire-fighting operation with cab roof hatch, swivelling [F21]

Double cab configurable via CTT process – available on inquiry [UF07]. Technical Manual Cab exterior

Feature

[F6B] Windscreen, non-tinted, heated

- Heat-insulating windscreen with electric heating for defrosting
- Operation with rocker switch

[L47] Additional headlamps for front attachments

· Repetition of the main headlights, higher position

[L50] Rotating beacon, yellow, left, with support

- · Removable rotating beacon on support
- Support can be extended by approx. 40 cm

[L51] Rotating beacons, yellow, left + right, with supports

- · Removable rotating beacons on supports
- Supports can both be extended by approx. 40 cm

Advantage

- Quick de-icing of the windscreen
- No icing-up of the windscreen while driving
- Windscreen is kept free of fogging
- · Windscreen wiper does not ice up
- Compliance with legal provisions for front-mounted implements
- Full illumination, resulting in safer operation of front implements
- · High level of passive safety through early identification of vehicle
- · Good visibility even with high bodies
- High level of passive safety through early identification of vehicle
- · Good visibility even with high bodies

Cab interior Technical Manual

Cab interior

Spaciousness

Feature

- Spacious interior, including stowage space and compartments and bottle holders
- · High cab roof
- · Stowage tray, low, on engine tunnel, with cup holder
- 2-seat or 3-seat version available

- · Great freedom of movement
- Ample stowage space and compartments for personal items, clothing and equipment
- · Orderly and convenient stowage
- · Large freedom of movement and headroom
- Frequently required items (shipping documents, mobile phone, food, etc.) can be kept within the driver's reach
- Variable seat arrangement, depending on type of application



Spacious interior



Multifunction steering wheel

Technical Manual Cab interior

Controls

Feature

Control panel in dashboard (centre) with switches arranged in blocks

- Back-lit controls with adjustable brightness (when low beam is on)
- · 24V power socket

Advantage

- Easy operation through logical switch arrangement
- Clear and ergonomic arrangement within the driver's reach
- Clearly recognisable in the dark
- · New position for parking brake
- High-quality look
- Safe and convenient operation in the dark
- Simple connection of various small appliances in the cab



Controls in the cockpit



Inserts in cab roof

Cab interior Technical Manual

Steering and gear-changing

Feature

· Multifunction steering wheel, adjustable for height and tilt

· Multifunction lever

- Many functions can be conveniently controlled on the steering wheel
- · Ergonomic seated position, non-tiring driving
- · Individual adaptation of the workplace
- Integrated functions such as gearshift, premium engine brake, Electronic Automatic Shift (EAS), quick reverse gearshift (EQR)



Multifunction lever and multifunction keys on the steering wheel



Adjustment range of the steering column

Technical Manual Cab interior

Instrumentation

Feature

- Instrument cluster with graphics-capable 10.4 cm TFT display
- Ergonomic arrangement within the driver's field of vision
- · Bright, monochrome display for good, glare-free legibility
- Driver information system call-up of relevant information such as oil level, tyre pressure, coolant level, etc.

Advantage

- Swift, comprehensive information on the vehicle's operating conditions and status
- Clear, unambiguous presentation of important information
- · Avoidance of misinterpretations
- Simplified departure check for the driver via standard start check without visualisation



Instrument cluster

Cab interior Technical Manual

Standard controls



Instrument cluster

Displays information on:

- · Overall vehicle
- · Engine status



Multifunction steering wheel

Adjustable for height and tilt Operation of:

- Radio
- Telephone
- · Instrument cluster
- CRUISE CONTROL
- · driver information system
- · electronic manual throttle



Multifunction lever

Operation of:

- gear selection (forward/ reverse)
- Gear selection (up/down)
- mode selection (automatic / manual)
- Engine brake



Control panel in dashboard

Operation of:

- · all-wheel drive and differential locks
- · heating and ventilation system
- Activation and deactivation of additional optional functions (e.g. operation of tyre pressure control system)

Technical Manual Cab interior

Air conditioning, heating and ventilation system

Feature

- · Combined heating and ventilation system
- · Four-speed blower
- · Hot water heater with residual heat utilisation
- · Pollen filter with coarse dirt grill

• Control unit on control panel (centre)

Advantage

- · Individual control of the interior climate
- Fast de-icing of windows
- Fuel savings and environmental protection
- Suitable for dust- and dirt-intensive applications
- Clean and pure air in the passenger compartment, health protection for driver and co-driver
- · Readily accessible, simple cleaning
- · Within driver's reach



Control unit for air conditioning, heating and ventilation system



Air flow directions (orange = air intake in recirculation mode)

Cab interior Technical Manual

Optional equipment – cab interior

Feature

[DF1] Suspension seat, air-sprung, driver

- · Fitted backrest and integrated head restraint
- Integrated 3-point automatic seat belt
- · Air-sprung suspension system, adjustable dampers
- Weight adjustment from 50 to 150 kg, cycle stroke +/-40 mm, bellows
- 230 mm fore/aft adjustment, in increments of 10 mm
- 100 mm height adjustment, pneumatic assist
- Inclination adjustment 16°, (from -5° to +11°), finely incremented
- Backrest adjustment in 2° steps (from -12° to +40°)
- · Backrest folds down onto seat cushion

[DF3] Suspension seat, air sprung, with seat heating, driver, corresponding to [DF1], plus:

- · 24V seat heater
- 2-chamber lumbar support, armrest tilt-adjustable

[DB1] Suspension seat, air-sprung, co-driver

• Corresponding to [DF1]

[DB3] Suspension seat, air-sprung, with seat heating, co-driver

• Corresponding to [DF3]

[D3Z] Seat cover, imitation leather

- Highly durable, grime-resistant, washable imitation leather
- For driver's and co-driver's seat, not for middle seat [D17]

Advantage

- Good adaptation to the contour of the back
- · Easily and quickly adjustable to individual heights and weights
- · Good damping even on rough roads
- · Improved seat climate resulting from fluted upholstery
- · Fatigue-free driving
- · Good access to stowage space
- · Facilitates getting in and out
- Pleasant warmth in cold weather
- Preservation of healthy spinal column, back and kidney area

- · Long-lasting quality and upmarket feel
- Easier to clean seats quickly, very good resilience to wear and tear from getting in and out

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Technical Manual Cab interior

Feature

[D1Z] Centre seat, with seat belt

- Individual seat with head restraint and 3-point automatic seat belt, in addition to co-driver's seat
- Rigid seat without adjustment options for backrest and seat cushion

[DV3] High stowage box with folding table

· Addition to the stowage facilities in the cab

[D6F] Air conditioning system

- Heating and ventilation system is complemented by an effective integrated air conditioning system for the single cab
- Air conditioning condenser (cooling output 4 kW) integrated in engine compartment, bonnet with two air ducts on lefthand side
- · Large air outlets on dashboard
- Temperature and blower adjustment in combination with heating and ventilation system in the middle of the dashboard
- 3-position rotary switch with pictogram
- · Air distribution into the footwell and to the windscreen
- · Swivelling nozzles

Advantage

- · Comfortable sitting, even on longer journeys
- Space for two accompanying persons (e.g. for transport to and from the place of work)
- · High safety standard for both passengers
- Swift access to important and frequently required items (documents, tools, mobile phone, food, etc.) within the driver's reach
- Enhanced comfort and well-being thanks to reduced relative humidity and pleasant temperature
- Driver fitness is maintained by reduction in the inside temperature on hot days
- The air is dried during operation in heating mode and this prevents the windows from misting up

Cab interior Technical Manual

Feature

[D6N] Auxiliary heater with engine preheating over diesel tank

- Auxiliary heater for heating the engine coolant and the cab, from WEBASTO
- The time for starting heating can be pre-set at up to 7 days
- Three switch-on times can be programmed
- Pre-selection of the temperature
- · Operating cycle 10 to 120 min
- Remaining time 1 to 120 min
- Can be switched on while driving
- The heat output is 1.8 to 7.6 kW
- Fuel consumption between 0.2 and 0.9 l/h
- Automatic altitude compensation

[DE4] Power windows, on both sides, with door trim

- · Power windows on both doors
- Door trim

- Preheated cab and clear view at departure
- Preheated engine, problem-free and gentle start-up of the engine, even at extremely low outside temperatures
- · Increased heat output in the cab
- · Warm engine directly from engine start, fuel savings
- · Easy engine start, reduced battery wear

- Convenient opening and closing of the windows on both sides
- Enhanced appearance and feeling of comfort

Technical Manual Cab interior

Feature

[J2A] CD radio

- · DIN installation
- CD drive (MP3)
- Mini-USB jack
- 2 x 20 W power output
- · 6 station buttons
- 6 x 6 station presets
- AUX jack
- FM-RDS tuner (VHF), AM tuner (MW/LW/SW)
- RDS-EON
- · External muting
- Diverse control options (e.g. multifunction steering wheel)
- · Large, clearly defined buttons
- · Factory installed

[J2B] CD radio with Bluetooth® corresponding to [J2A], plus:

- Bluetooth® hands-free unit
- Integrated microphone on the front (MIC)

[J1C] Instrument cluster 12.7 cm, with video function

- 12.7 centimetre colour display
- · Video input

Advantage

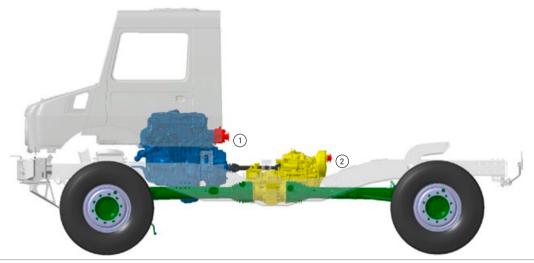
- · Highly user-friendly
- · High functionality, reception and sound quality
- · No malfunctions due to incorrect wiring
- Antenna and speakers included in the scope of delivery

- Fine finish, ergonomic and tailored to interior appointments
- · Time-saving and cost-reducing installation at the factory
- Mobile phone can be used while on the move via Bluetooth® (recognised hands-free system)
- Radio loudspeakers ensure excellent intelligibility (volume control)
- Good, glare-free legibility with additional information avoids misinterpretations
- An additional camera can be fitted for enhanced work safety and optimised comfort

Auxiliary drives Technical Manual

Auxiliary drives

Location



- (1) [N05] Engine PTO to rear (with 6-hole flange)
- [N13] Gearbox PTO, high-speed, with 6-hole flange [N16] Gearbox PTO, high-speed, with 4-hole connection [N19] Gearbox PTO, very high-speed, with 6-hole flange

Technical Manual Auxiliary drives

Optional equipment - power take-offs

Feature

[N05] Engine PTO to rear, with 6-hole flange

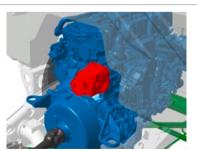
- Alternative to direct drive of body assemblies with high power requirement
- Gear ratio i = 0.933
- Independent of the manual transmission
- · Electro-pneumatically actuated dog clutch unit
- Operation via push button in control panel in centre of dashboard, with indicator lamp
- Activation when engine is off, deactivation possible at any time

Advantage

- High output and torque, up to 600 Nm
- No power interruption across the full speed range
- · Convenient, defined switching on and off
- Can be used independently of the engaged gear or the drive clutch



Engine PTO switch



Engine PTO (highlighted in red)



The engine power take-off can be switched on only with the engine OFF, to prevent incorrect operation.

Auxiliary drives Technical Manual

Feature

[N16] Gearbox PTO, high-speed, with 4-hole connection

- Standardised flange on manual gearbox (DIN 5480, 4-hole flange, number of teeth: 14)
- Gear ratio i = 1
- Rotational direction anticlockwise as seen in direction of travel
- · Electro-pneumatically actuated dog clutch unit
- Operation via push button in control panel in centre of dashboard, with indicator lamp
- Only activated when drive clutch is operated and vehicle is stationary
- Remote control of the clutch with Automatic Shift [G48], signal picked up via implement socket [E87]
- · Programming of the maximum rotational speed

[N13] Gearbox PTO, high-speed, with 6-hole flange

· Corresponding to [N16] with 6-hole flange

- Use of commercially available hydraulic pumps
- Output speed and rotational direction identical to engine rpm and rotational direction
- · Convenient, defined switching on and off
- Protected against incorrect operation
- · For implement operation from outside the vehicle
- · No exceeding of the permissible maximum speed



[N16] Gearbox PTO, high-speed, with 4-hole connection





[N13] Gearbox PTO, high-speed, with 6-hole flange

Technical Manual Auxiliary drives

Feature

[N19] Gearbox PTO, very high-speed, with flange

- Standardised flange at the manual transmission in accordance with ISO 7646
- Gear ratio i =0.61
- Rotational direction clockwise in direction of travel
- · Electro-pneumatically actuated dog clutch unit
- Operation via push button in control panel in centre of dashboard, with indicator lamp
- Only activated when drive clutch is operated and vehicle is stationary
- Remote control of the clutch with Automatic Shift [G48], signal picked up via implement socket [E87]
- · Programming of the maximum rotational speed

[N18] Preparation for gearbox PTO

• Preparation for retrofitting of [N13]/[N16]/[N19]

Advantage

- Use of commercially available drive assemblies, e.g. fire brigade pumps
- · Convenient, defined switching on and off
- Protected against incorrect operation
- · For implement operation from outside the vehicle
- · No exceeding of the permissible maximum speed
- · Allows retrofitting at a qualified workshop



[N19] Transmission PTO, very high-speed, with flange

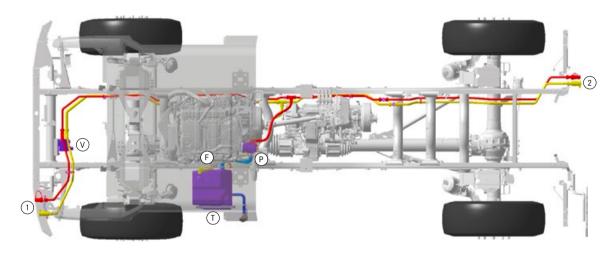


Transmission PTO switch

Hydraulics Technical Manual

Hydraulics

Overview of hydraulic system



- 1 Hydraulic connections at front (red = delivery line, yellow = return line)
- 2 Hydraulic connections at rear (red = delivery line, yellow = return line)
- P Hydraulic pump
- (T) Tank
- (F) Filter
- (V) Control unit / valve

Technical Manual Hydraulics

Optional equipment - hydraulic system

Feature

[H10] Hydraulic system, with single spool valve

 Single hydraulic system for universal operation with 240 bar system pressure and 57 litre oil delivery rate at 2200 rpm

 Internal-gear fixed displacement pump on engine PTO for continuous consumers and positioning movements

- Delivery and return line at front (delivery line as plug; return line as socket, flat sealing connections)
- · Oil temperature warning lamp
- · Cable boot at cab front and rear wall

Advantage

- Deployment for both continuous consumers and positioning movements via valves on the equipment
- Pressure level for common attachments such as cable winch, snow plough, front loader, hydraulic tools, emergency power generator, compressor, etc.
- Effective driving of oil engines in conjunction with oil cooler on equipment
- Open hydraulic system: ideal for controlling single or dual action cylinders in conjunction with valves on the equipment
- Fixture for installation of an implement control desk
- · Direct drive of a front-mounted oil engine possible
- Standardised, leak-free connections with no risk of confusion (no oil leakage during connection or disconnection)
- · Protection of the hydraulic system
- · Simple connection for implements

Hydraulics Technical Manual

Feature

[H50] Hydr. plug connection, rear oil supply, 2 connections

• Delivery and return line at rear (connections as at front)

- Direct drive of an oil engine (spreader) possible
- Connection option for tipping cylinder via additional control valves
- Snow plough / spreader combination possible via corresponding valve combinations (flow dividing valve)



Hydraulic system [H10]: Plug connections at front on the left in direction of travel: delivery line (red) and return line (black)



Plug connections at rear [H50] on the right in direction of travel: delivery line (red) and return line (black)

Technical Manual Electrical system

Electrical system

Electronic networking

Feature

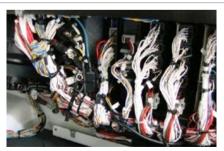
- · Electronically instead of mechanically controlled systems
- · CAN bus: networking of electronic systems in the vehicle
- · OBD diagnostic socket
- The assistance and safety systems communicate in the vehicle via CAN bus
- · Central plug connection between cab and frame

Advantage

- · Faster and more precise
- Functions no longer realisable by mechanical means, e.g. economical engine through use of electronics
- Very fast, bidirectional data exchange between different control devices in the vehicle
- Input and output of relevant diagnostic data (Star Diagnosis)
- The driver's workload is reduced in critical driving situations
- The vehicle is better safeguarded from driving faults
- · Driving state signals are immediately displayed
- Simple disconnection of the electrical equipment from the cab, e.g. for diagnosis or repairs



Central plug connections in the engine compartment



Central plug connections in the cab

0

All driving states are electronically compiled, analysed and relayed accordingly to the engine control system. This enables the most economical gear to be identified and engaged, for example.



Ex factory, the Unimog model series fulfil regulation 72/245/EEC 'Electromagnetic Compatibility' in the version 2009/19/EC.

Electrical system Technical Manual

Optional equipment - electrical system

Feature

[E87] Equipment socket, 32-pin

- · Electrical interfaces between vehicle and implement
- Power supply for implements up to max. 40 A
- · Speed and position signals C3/C4
- Activation/deactivation of PTOs in conjunction with [G48]
- Interface for connecting an external (at implement end) engine remote control for start/stop, engine speed change
- Actuation of gearbox for crane body or refuse disposal vehicles (e.g. speed limiter, immobilizer)
- Eight free lines routed into the cab for optional use by the bodybuilder
- Signals for activated rotating beacon and back-up lamp
- Actuation of three free indicator lamps

Advantage

- · Installation of lines via cable set with defined and unique assignments
- Highly reliable operations between vehicle and implement and safe and reliable operation of the overall system



[E87] Implement socket, 32-pin



The relevant connector for the [E87] equipment socket is available via Mercedes-Benz Parts

A 043 545 15 28 - connector housing, HB-K. 16. STS-GR.1.21

A 000 545 21 63 – crimp contact, HE/HA-C-Sti.Ag. 2.5 \mbox{mm}^{2}

A 000 545 22 63 – crimp contact, HE/HA-C-Sti.Ag. 1.5 mm^2

A 051 545 60 28 - plug insert, HEE 32 Sti.C

Technical Manual Electrical system

Feature

[E16] Parameterisable special module (PSM), 5 V CAN

- Electronic module for direct exchange of information between the vehicle electronics and the fitted equipment, attachments, bodies and the trailer
- Communications interfaces between vehicle electronics and retrofitted systems are clearly defined and standardised

[EG5] Alternator, 28 V/150 A, protected from soiling, with fording capability

- Boosted output (1400 W increase)
- · Dirt-resistant
- · Fording capability

[E1M] Alternator, 28 V/150 A

- Boosted output (1400 W increase)
- [E1B] Batteries, 2 x 12 V / 170 Ah, low-maintenance
 - · 2 12 V batteries
 - · 170 Ah capacity each

Advantage

- Enables setting of typical functions, such as:
 - reduction of top speed
 - blocking of reverse gears
 - switching PTO on and off
 - increasing/reducing engine speed
 - resumption of previous engine speed
- High functional reliability of all components since subsequent connection of external systems occurs with no intervention in the vehicle electrical system or electronics.
- · Extended functions for trailer/implements via second interface
- · More efficient working and enhanced user-friendliness for the driver
- · Selling point for resale
- · Offers power reserves for additional loads
- Longer lifespan and uninterrupted power supply ensured in open-pit mining or comparable operations
- No damage from exposure to water, high operational reliability even under water
- Offers power reserves for additional loads
- Good operating reliability after long breaks from driving and when running high-performance consumers
- · Reduced maintenance effort thanks to low-maintenance design

Electrical system Technical Manual

Feature

[E37] Continuous current socket, 12 V/15 A

- For 12 V consumers
- 3-pin
- Via voltage converter 24 V/12 V (on-board electrical system 24 V) in the E box
- Tap up to 15 A
- · C3 vehicle speed signal and ground
- In the cab behind the driver's seat
- · Complies with EN 15431

[E45] Front plug-in socket, 24 V, 7-pin

- 7-pin
- 24V
- Supplies power to turn signal, position and licence plate lamps at the front implement mounting area

[ED6] On-board socket, 24 V/25 A, in cab, with C3 signal

- Electrical power for implements with C3 signal for speed-dependent control
- 3-pin
- · Behind the driver's seat
- · Complies with EN 15431

Advantage

- For consumers such as 12V spreader, agricultural implements
- Power outlet located in immediate vicinity of the cable boot at the cab rear panel
- Easily accessible, no hindrance of the driver/co-driver by surrounding cables
- Power supply for the lighting equipment of front-mounted implements
- · Easily accessible connection

- · For consumers such as 24V spreader
- Easily accessible, no hindrance of the driver/co-driver by surrounding cables
- Location in cab avoids corrosion from exposure to road salt and external influences
- C3 vehicle speed signal

Technical Manual Electrical system

Feature

[E33] Battery cutoff switch on battery box

- Manually operated main switch to cut the battery current
- Switch positioned on the side of the battery box
- The switch head (red) is removable: protection from unintentional switching on or off
- The power supply to the tachograph is maintained

[E79] Battery cutoff switch, electronic

- Two electronic EMERGENCY OFF switches to cut the battery current
- · Integrated undervoltage protection
- · The power supply to the tachograph is maintained

[E86] Automatic battery cutoff switch for fire brigade vehicles

- Automatic cutting of battery current after removing the ignition key and pressing the cutoff switch
- The power supply to the tachograph is maintained
- Two EMERGENCY OFF switches in cab and outside on battery box

Advantage

- Deliberate disconnection of all power consumers from the battery
- Protection from battery drainage, leakage current, etc.

- Deliberate disconnection of all power consumers from the battery
- Protection from battery drainage, leakage current, etc.
- Deliberate disconnection of all power consumers from the battery
- Protection from battery drainage, leakage current, etc.
- · Immediate manual cutting possible

Electrical system Technical Manual

Feature

[EK7] Special parts for hazardous goods

- Equipment for the transport of hazardous goods by road (ADR)
- · Model categories available on request
- Battery cutoff switch for controlled cutoff after approx. 5 min, excluding the tachograph
- EMERGENCY OFF switches inside and outside of the cab.
- · Corrugated hose sheathing for the cabling

[C7K] Battery support, batteries above each other

- Battery carrier for two 12 V batteries, positioned one above the other
- Mounting on the left of the frame (viewed in the direction of travel)
- Suitable for 2 x 12 V / 170 Ah batteries, low-maintenance [E1B]
- Only in combination with manual battery isolater switch at battery box [E33]

Advantage

- No cost-intensive and time-consuming retrofits
- Approved in accordance with ECE-R 105
- Customer free to choose ADR classification
- Fast and safe disconnection of power supply in case of danger for driver or fire brigade
- More space for additional attachments on the frame, e.g. for cranes with side supports

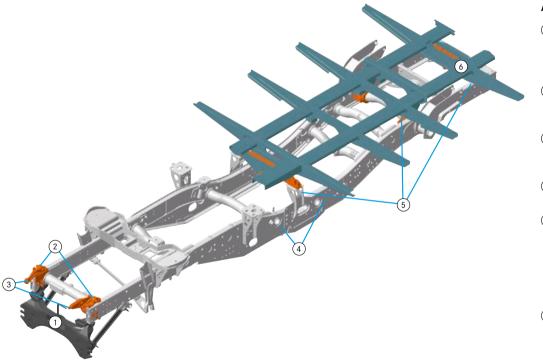


[C7K] Battery support, batteries above each other

Technical Manual Attachment and mounting areas

Attachment and mounting areas

Locations of attachment and mounting areas



Attachment and mounting via:

- Standardised front mounting plate, size 3 [CP3], e.g. for earth mover, snow plough, front-mounted sweeper
- 2 Front mounting brackets [CA2], e.g. compressor, emergency power generator
- (3) Cable winch bracket [CA2]+[CH5], e.g. front cable winch
- 4 Frame mounting brackets, e.g. frame trussing of slope support
- 5 Attachment fixtures for non-MB bodies [CD5], e.g. box, platform
 - Mounting brackets for heavy attachments which can raise the vehicle [CA9], e.g. crane, elevating work platform
- 6 Floor assembly for special bodies [P61], e.g. box, platform

Attachment and mounting areas Technical Manual

Mounting areas

Feature

- Factory-designed mounting points and mounting areas fine-tuned in consultation with implement manufacturers
- Mounting area at front using mounting brackets [CA2], cable winch bracket [CH5] or front mounting plate [CP3]
- Mounting area at top using attachment fixtures [CD5], mounting brackets [CA9], floor assembly [P61] and [P69]

- Mounting area between the axles
- Mounting area at front

Platform with tarpaulin



Platform

Advantage

- Simultaneous mounting of implements in conjunction with body
- · High cost effectiveness
- Simple and standardised mounting devices
- · Payload gain from omission of body-mounting connections
- Payload gain through omission of platform and direct mounting by means of frame mounting brackets
- The Unimog chassis retains its full unobstructed scope of operation and functional reliability when the body is fitted
- · Minimal stress on body
- · Long service life for vehicle and equipment
- · Low overall centre of gravity, better driving stability
- Fitting of trusses (e.g. slope support, front loader) or side attachments (cable winch, generator, etc.)
- For mounting equipment on the front of the vehicle



Platform and box-type body produced by qualified bodybuilders in compliance with the current body / equipment mounting directives. Technical Manual

Optional equipment - mounting areas

Feature

[CA2] Mounting brackets, front

Specially developed mounting points on front of vehicle frame

[CA9] Mounting brackets for heavy equipment (crane bodies)

- · Mounting brackets for attaching an external supporting frame
- Modified vehicle packaging, to create space for mounts or supports

ICD51 Attachment fixtures for non-MB bodies

- · For direct attachment of non-MB bodies
- · For direct mounting of an external floor assembly

[CH5] Cable winch bracket for front cable winches

- Specially developed mounting points for cable winch operations
- Only possible with mounting brackets [CA2]

Advantage

- For attaching cable winch brackets [CH5] and front-mounted implements, for example
- · High strength, enabling absorption of higher forces
- · No negative influences resulting from frame torsion
- Uniform interface between Unimog chassis and heavy add-on equipment
- Suitable for heavy, permanently mounted equipment such as crane, elevating work platform, excavator attachment, drills, winch attachments, etc.
- Double 3-point mounting retains torsional flexibility for the attached equipment and maintains the overall vehicle's off-road capabilities
- · High driving stability on the road and ideal adjustment off-road
- Attached equipment does not restrict off-road capabilities in any manner
- · Extreme torsion of the frame results in only minimal body stress
- High strength enables transmission of high tractive forces
- Deployment of front cable winches with high tractive forces (up to 7000 daN)
- · No negative influences resulting from frame torsion

Attachment and mounting areas Technical Manual

Feature

[CL2] Anchoring and loading lugs

• Lugs on vehicle (front, middle rear)

[CP3] Front mounting plate, DIN 76060 type B, size 3

- Integrated towing bracket (maximum tractive force 7.5 kN)
- Implements mounted via claws / pockets and secured by means of swivelling bolts or collar bolts

[P61] Floor assembly for special bodies

- Simple and secure mounting of box-type bodies and fixed platform bodies on the floor assembly
- Double 3-point mounting of the floor assembly

[P69] Floor assembly for special bodies, extended

 Extension of floor assembly [P61] for bodies up to body length of 4100 mm

Advantage

 Simple and secure fixing of the vehicle when loading onto train, ship, aircraft

- High strength resulting from connection of the attached equipment via mounting plate to the frame
- · Equipment can be transported at top speed
- Swift changing / mounting of implements possible to enable other operations with the carrier vehicle
- Unimog chassis retains its full unobstructed scope of operation and functional reliability
- · No restriction of off-road capabilities
- · Minimal stress on body
- · Long service life for vehicle and equipment
- Unimog chassis retains its full unobstructed scope of operation and functional reliability
- · Minimal stress on body
- · Long service life for vehicle and equipment

Technical Manual for extreme off-road Unimog BlueTec 6

Part B

Technical data

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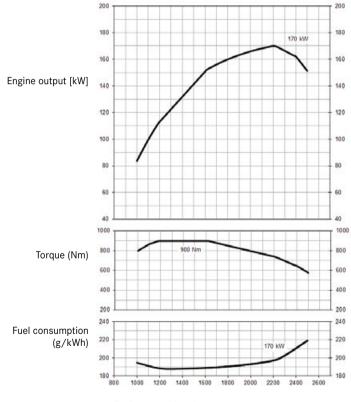
Engine Technical Manual

Engine

Engine data – OM934		
Model		OM934
Model designation		934.974
No. of cylinders/arrangement		4, vertical, in-line
Operating principle		4-stroke diesel direct injection
Rated power as per DIN	(kW [hp])	170 (231)
Max. torque	(Nm)	900
Rated engine speed	(rpm)	2200
Idle speed	(rpm)	720
Torque increase	(%)	22
Bore/stroke	(mm)	110/135
Total displacement	(cc)	5132
Weight, dry	(kg)	510
Injection pressure	(bar)	up to 2400
Compression ratio		17.6:1
Injection nozzles		10-hole injection nozzles
Valve arrangement		2 intake/2 exhaust valves
Number of crankshaft bearings		5
Fan drive		mechanical via propeller shaft; fan speed via electronically controlled viscous clutch
Cold start capability/(Z43)	(°C)	-15/-26
Engine oil + filter	(I)	17.5 max.
Cooling system with heater	(I)	36

Technical Manual Engine

Engine diagram - OM934



Engine speed (rpm)

Engine Technical Manual

Filling	capacities
---------	------------

		Vehicle	
		U 4023	U 5023
Tank		437.427	437.437
Fuel, standard / enlarged	(I)	160/(235)	160/(235)
AdBlue [®]	(I)	18	18

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Version	2-stage decompression brake	
Max. output	178 kW for OM934	
Operation	Multifunction lever	

Technical Manual Engine

Compressed air generation		
Operating pressure	18 bar	
Air compressor	Single-stage compression (393 cc)	
Air treatment	Air drier with integrated pressure regulator	
Delivery rate	380 I/min at rated engine speed 2200 rpm	
Pressure tank	2x20I+1x5I	
Compressed-air connection	Tyre inflating valve at test connection of the reservoir	

Transmission Technical Manual

Transmission

Main transmission		
Model	UG 100-8/9.57-0.74 GPA Model designation: G 718.840	
Design	Fully synchronised 8-speed manual transmission	

Clutch		
Design	Single-plate dry clutch	
Diameter	395 mm	
Lining	Organic, asbestos-free	

Technical Manual Transmission

Vehicle speeds - U 4023 / U 5023

		Gear ratio		Gear ratio Vehicle speed (km/h)			
	Gear		Basic	Basic range		Off-road gears (x 3.19)	
		Forward	Reverse	Forward	Reverse	Forward	Reverse
	1	9.570	14.569	6.6	4.4	2.1	1.4
	2	6.635	10.101	9.6	6.3	3.0	2.0
	3	4.375	6.660	14.5	9.5	4.6	3.0
	4	3.219	4.900	19.7	13.0	6.2	4.1
	5	2.188	3.330	29.0	19.1	9.1	6.0
က	6	1.517	2.309	41.9	27.5	13.1	8.6
U 4023	7	1.000	1.522	63.5	41.7	19.9	13.1
ì	8	0.736	1.120	86,4	56.7	27.1	17.8
	1	9.570	14.569	6.9	4.5	2.2	1.4
	2	6.635	10.101	9.9	6.5	3.1	2.0
	3	4.375	6.660	15.0	9.9	4.7	3.1
	4	3.219	4.900	20.4	13.4	6.4	4.2
	5	2.188	3.330	30.1	19.8	9.4	6.2
8	6	1.517	2.309	43.4	28.5	13.6	8.9
5023	7	1.000	1.522	65.8	43.2	20.6	13.6
\supset	8	0.736	1.120	89,6*	58.8	28.1	18.4

Rated engine speed: 2200 rpm

* Speed limiter at 90 km/h

Final drive ratio: i = 6.53 (U 4023) i = 6.94 (U 5023) 335/80 R20 Michelin XZL (standard) U 4023 tyres: U 5023 tyres: 365/85 R20 Michelin XZL (standard)

For conversion factors for vehicle speeds with other tyres: see "Vehicle speed conversion factor chart" on page 92.

Transmission Technical Manual

Vehicle speed convers	sion factor		
Tyre size	Designation	U 4023	U 5023
335/80 R20	Conti MPT 81	0.994	
335/80 R20	Dunlop SP T9	0.994	
335/80 R20	Michelin XZL	Standard	
365/80 R20	Conti MPT 81	1.043	0.947
365/80 R20	Dunlop SP T9	1.043	0.947
365/80 R20	Michelin XZL	1.061	0.962
365/85 R20	Michelin XZL		Standard
395/85 R20	Michelin XZL		1.042
395/85 R20	Michelin XML		1.038
405/70 R20	Dunlop SP T9	1.029	0.934
405/70 R20	Michelin XM47	1.029	
405/70 R24	Dunlop SP T9	1.126	
405/70 R24	CGS AC70 G	1.118	
425/75 R20	Michelin XM47	1.092	
445/65 R22.5	Michelin XZL		1.026
445/65 R22.5	CGS AC70+		1.020
445/70 R24	Michelin XM47		1.068
455/70 R24	Dunlop SP T9		1.082

The vehicle speed conversion factor allows determination of the vehicle speed with use of the given tyres, by reference to the standard tyres.

Technical Manual Axles

Axles

Suspension	
Design	Portal axles at torque tube and transverse control arms, hub reduction gear
Differential lock	rear differential lock, front differential lock
Suspension	Progressively acting coil springs, telescopic shock absorbers
Stabiliser bars	on front and rear axles
Fording capability	800 mm (standard) 1200 mm [Z16]

Tech	nical data on axles					
	Axle model Front axle	Axle model Rear axle	Axle flange dimension (mm)	Wheel stud hole circle (mm)	Number of wheel studs	Final drive ratio
U 4023	737.367	747.367	2.183	275	8	6.53
U 5023	737.223	747.223	2250	335	10	6.94

Axles Technical Manual

Technical data on U 4023 rims

Wheel rim:	Code	Track width (mm)	Tyre size	
Drop centre rims 11 x 20	[RT2]	1953	335/80 R20 365/80 R20 405/70 R20	
Semi-drop centre rims 11 x 20 SDC	[RH2]	1983	335/80 R20 365/80 R20 405/70 R20 425/75 R20	
Drop centre rims 13 x 24	[RN3]	1983	405/70 R24	

Technical Manual Axles

Technical data on U 5023 rims

Wheel rim:	Code	Track width (mm)	Tyre size
Semi-drop centre rim 11.00 x 20 SDC	[R30]	1920	365/80 R20 405/70 R20
Flat-base rim 10.00V-20	[R32]	1928	365/85 R20 395/85 R20
Steep-shoulder rims 22.5 x 14.00	[R43]	1942	445/65 R22.5
Drop centre rims 13 x 24	[RN5]	1942	455/70 R24 445/70 R24

Brakes Technical Manual

Brakes

Braking system	
System	Pneumatic dual-circuit disc brake system, Air dryer
Safety	4-channel ABS, automatic load-dependent brake
Parking brake	Spring braking system

Technical Manual Cab exterior

Cab exterior

Exterior		
Body	All-steel cab with continuous roof, 3-point mountings, tilting	
Glazing	Heat-insulating glass, Laminated glass windscreen 3-level windscreen washing system with intermittent wiping, windscreen washing system 2 rear wall windows	
Mirrors	Heated exterior mirror on both sides, electrically adjustable, wide-angle rear-view mirror heated on both sides, kerb mirror	
Doors	2 doors with armrests, crank windows	
Safety	Tested in accordance with ECE-R-29/3*	

* ECE-R: Regulations of the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe

Cab interior Technical Manual

Cab interior

Interior	
Interior equipment	Interior lighting with multiple functions, three sun visors for driver and co-drivers, continuous current socket 24 V/15 A
Seats	Fitted backrest and integrated head restraints on both sides, integrated 3-point inertia-reel seat belts on both sides, height, fore/aft and angle adjustment on both sides
Centre console	Control panel in dashboard (centre), switches arranged in blocks
Stowage compartments	Stowage compartment behind driver's seat at cab rear wall, compartments with bottle holder in the doors, 2 cup holders in the stowage box on tunnel, glove compartment
Air conditioning system	Combined heating / ventilation system, 4-speed rotary switch for blower, 4-speed rotary switch for recirculated air mode, defroster vents for windscreen and side windows, footwell vents on both sides
Displays	Instrument cluster with display
Safety	Safety locks in the doors, combined steering and starter lock at the steering column

Technical Manual Auxiliary drives

Auxiliary drives

[N05] Engine PTO to rear, with flange	
Version	Drive from the engine crankshaft via intermediate gears, flange drive at the engine rear (on the right at approx. 1 o'clock, viewed in the direction of travel), activation by electro-pneumatically operated dog clutch only engageable when engine is not running and the ignition is switched on, to drive hydraulic or water pumps, power take-off at [HL4/HL5]
Gear ratio	i = 0.933 (overdrive)
RPM at rated engine speed 2200 rpm	2358 rpm
Rotational direction	Clockwise (in direction of travel)
Maximum torque	600 Nm (continually) 720 Nm (temporary)
Maximum continuous output	148 kW
Connection	4-hole flange (ISO 7646)

Auxiliary drives Technical Manual

[N13]/[N16]/[N19] Transmission PTO

Designation		[N13] High-speed transmission PTO with 6-hole flange	[N16] Gearbox PTO, high-speed, with 4-hole connection	[N19] Transmission PTO, very high speed, with 6-hole flange
Gear ratio		i=1.0	i=1.0	i=0.61
Rotational speed at engine speed 2200 rpm	(rpm)	2200	2200	3606
Rotational direction (in direction of travel)		left	left	right
Maximum torque	(Nm)	650	650	320
Maximum continuous output	(kW)	150	150	120
Connection		6-hole flange (ISO 7646)	4-hole connection (DIN 5480)	6-hole flange (ISO 7646)

Technical Manual Hydraulics

Hydraulics

Technical data on single hydraulic system	
[H10] Hydraulic system with single spool valve	
Oil reservoir capacity (litres)	45
Consumption quantity (litres)	8
Displacement volume of pump (cc/revolution)	25,2
Pump type	Displacement pump
Drive system	Engine power take-off (i = 0.933)
System pressure (bar)	240
Delivery rate at engine speed 2200 rpm (I/min)	57
Basic power output (kW)	22,8
Control	Pressure build-up valve with switch in cab
Connections	2 flat-sealing hydraulic connections at front on left above bumper as seen in direction of travel; delivery line as flat-sealing plug; return line as flat-sealing socket
[H50] Hydr. connection, rear oil supply, 2x	
Connections	2 flat-sealing connections at rear on right of end cross-member as seen in direction of travel; delivery line as flat-sealing plug; return line as flat-sealing socket

Electrical system Technical Manual

Electrical system

On-board electrical system	
On-board electrical system	24V
Starter motor output	5.5 kW
Alternator output	2800 W (28 V – 100 A)
Battery	2 x 12 V/100 Ah
Trailer socket	24 V, 15-pin
On-board power outlet	24V (cigarette lighter)
Diagnosis	Electronic vehicle management system with diagnostic interface and on-board diagnosis

Lights	
Headlamps	Bi-halogen headlamps, dipped beam, high beam, parking lamps, daytime running lamps, headlight range adjustment, optional foglamps, halogen [L1H]
Tail lamps	6-chamber tail lamps, clearance, turn signal, brake, taillights, rear fog lamps, reflectors, back-up lamps
Turn indicators	on both sides at front and rear, additional side turn signal lamps on both sides
Lights	position lamps, licence plate illumination, hazard warning lamps

Technical Manual Weights

Weights

Permissible load values

Permissible gross	Permissible front	Permissible rear	Condition	Identification	U 4023	U 5023
vehicle weight (t)	axle load (t)	axle load (t)	(only in conj. with)	plate code	3850	3850
7.5	4.1	4.6	LI >= 137	[TB1]	Χ	
8.0	4.1	4.6	LI >=137	[TC5]	Standard	
8.8	4.2	5.0	LI >= 140	[TD8]	Χ	
9.8	4.6	5.5	LI >= 143	[TF7]	Χ	
10.3	4.6	6.0	LI >= 147	[TG7]	Χ	
12.5	5.5	7.1	LI >=152	[TN 1]		Χ
12.7	5.8	6.9	972G6780 (LI 151)	[TN8]		Χ
13.0	5.5	7.5	974G5620 (LI 154)	[TP1]		Χ
13.0	5.7	7.9	LI >=156	[TP3]		Standard
14.1	6.3	8.8	LI >=160	[TS5]		Х
14.5	6.4	8.8	[V5W] + (LI >= 160)	[TT5]		Χ

Trailer operation Technical Manual

Trailer operation

Pin-type trailer hitch

AHK	Make, type	Test symbol	Jaw size (mm)	Pin diam. (mm)	Perm. drawbar load (kg)	Drawbar ratio (kN)	DC value (kN)	V value (kN)	Hole pattern (mm)	End cross- member [Code]
[Q06]*	Annular spring 86 G 110	e 1-00-0427	280 x170	38.5	500	66	35	15.5	83 x 56	(Standard)
[Q86]**	Rockinger 225 G 110	e1-00-0050	200 x 100	38.0	700 1500	85	68	24	120 x 55	(standard) [Q32]
[Q88]*	Rockinger 227 G 110 J	e 1-00-0049	200 x100	38.5	500 1250	66	66	14	83 x 56	(Standard)
[Q97]**	Annular spring 4040 G 135 A	e11-00-6290	360 x 215	38.5	700 1.000	85	70	28	120 x 55	(Standard)

Hook-type trailer hitch (not for civilian use)

AHK	Make, type	Test symbol	Jaw size (mm)	Pin diam. (mm)	Perm. drawbar load (kg)	Drawbar ratio (kN)	DC value (kN)	V value (kN)	Hole pat- tern (mm)	End cross- member [Code]
[Q11]*	Annular spring Ruwg/K1D	F 3143	Hook	Towing lug	400	42	-	-	83 x 56	(standard) [Q32]
[Q16]*	Annular spring 65 G 125	-	Hook	Towing lug	250	25	-	-	83 x 56	(standard) [Q32]
[Q11]**	Annular spring Ruwg/K2D	F 3236	Hook	Towing lug	700	75	-	-	120 x 55	(standard) [Q32]
[Q16]**	Annular spring 65 G 135	-	Hook	Towing lug	700	70	-	_	120 x 55	(standard) [Q32]

^{*} U 4023 only; ** Not approved in Germany

Technical Manual Trailer operation

Towing capacities - U 4023, model designation 437.427, 170 kW

	Permissible gross vehicle weight		Permissible gross				
		Without	With inertia-	With	combination		
	(kg)	brake	activated brake	RDT ar	nd CAT	DBT	weight (kg)
				ECM [standard] + [Q06] / [Q88]	ECM [Q32] + [Q88]	ECM [standard] / [Q32] + [Q06] / [Q88]	
	7500	750	3500	5000	9000	11,200	18,700
	8000	750	3500	5000	9000	12,000	20.000
~	8800	750	3500	5000	9000	13,200	22,000
Trandk	9,800	750	3500	5000	9000	14,700	24,500
Tra	10,300	750	3500	5000	9000	15,400	25,700

Truck: minimum engine power 5 kW/t; Trailer load max. 1.5 x tractor vehicle

ECM: end cross-member RDT: rigid draw-bar trailer CAT: centre axle trailer DBT: draw-bar trailer

Trailer operation Technical Manual

Towing capacity U 5023, model designation 437.437, 170 kW

	Permissible gross vehicle weight		Permissible gross				
		Without	With inertia-	With	combination		
	(kg)	brake	activated brake	RDT ar	nd CAT	DBT	weight (kg)
				ECM [standard] + [Q86] / [Q97]	ECM [Q32] + [Q86] / [Q97]	ECM [standard] / [Q32] + [Q86] / [Q97]	
	12,500	750	3500	5000	9000	18,700	31.200
	12,700	750 3500		500 5000 9000		19,000	31,700
	13,000	750	3500	5000	9000	19,500	32,500
Truck	14,100	750	3500	5000	9000	19.900	34.000
그	14,500	750	3500	5000	9000	19,500	34.000

Truck: minimum engine power 5 kW/t; Trailer load max. 1.5 x tractor vehicle

ECM: End cross-member RDT: rigid draw-bar trailer CAT: centre axle trailer DBT: draw-bar trailer

Technical Manual Wheels/tyres

Wheels/tyres

Tyre availability

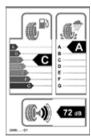
Tyre tread	Tyre size	Designation	Tyre code	LI	V	U 4023	U 5023
					(km/h)	3850	3850
Field	405/70 R20	Michelin XM47	979-G67-/80	136	G	Χ	
Field	405/70 R24	CGS AC70 G	T34 G57-/11	149	G	Х	
Field	425/75 R20	Michelin XM47	X22 G67-/80	148	G	Х	
Field	445/70 R24	Michelin XM47	972 G67-/80	151	G		Х
Off-road	335/80 R20	Dunlop SP T9	971 K56-/20	149	K	Χ	
Off-road	335/80 R20	Michelin XZL	971 K57-/80	141	K	Standard	
Off-road	365/80 R20	Dunlop SP T9	984 K58-/20	152	K	Χ	Χ
Off-road	365/80 R20	Michelin XZL	984 K56-/80	152	K	Χ	Х
Off-road	365/85 R20	Michelin XZL	985-G56-/80	164	G		Standard
Off-road	395/85 R20	Michelin XZL	987-G56/80	168	G		Χ
Off-road	395/85 R20	Michelin XML	987-G58-/80	161	G		Х
Off-road	405/70 R20	Dunlop SP T9	979 J58-/20	152	J	Χ	Χ
Off-road	405/70 R24	Dunlop SP T9	983 J57-/20	152	J	Х	
Off-road	445/65 R22.5	Michelin XZL	P48 G56-/80	168	G		Х
Off-road	445/65 R22.5	CGS AC70+	P48-G57-/11	160	G		Х
Off-road	455/70 R24	Dunlop SP T9	974 G56-/20	154	G		Х
On-road/off-road	365/80 R20	Conti MPT 81	984 K36-/10	152	K	Χ	Х

Tyres (technical data)

Tyre size	Designation	Tyre code	Tyre tread	LI	V (km/h)	Rolling circum- ference (mm)	Stat. radius (mm)	Width (mm)	Exter- nal di- ameter (mm)	•
335/80 R20	Dunlop SP T9	971 K56-/20	Off-road	149	(KIII/ II)	3120	482	320	1035	
	<u>.</u>									-
335/80 R20	Michelin XZL	971 K57-/80	Off-road	141	K	3140	473	345	1037	-
365/80 R20	Conti MPT 81	984 K36-/10	On- road/ off-road	152	K	3275	502	380	1089	
365/80 R20	Dunlop SP T9	984 K58-/20	Off-road	152	K	3275	502	378	1092	
365/80 R20	Michelin XZL	984 K56-/80	Off-road	152	K	3330	501	372	1096	
365/85 R20	Michelin XZL	985 G56-/80	Off-road	164	G	3460	520	368	1144	-
395/85 R20	Michelin XZL	987 G56-/80	Off-road	168	G	3604	542	388	1189	-
395/85 R20	Michelin XML	987 G58-/80	Off-road	161	G	3590	541	390	1187	-
405/70 R20	Dunlop SP T9	979 J58-/20	Off-road	152	J	3230	495	407	1076	_
405/70 R20	Michelin XM47	979 G67-/80	Field	136	G	3230	498	345	1082	
405/70 R24	Dunlop SP T9	983 J57-/20	Off-road	152	J	3535	546	407	1178	
405/70 R24	CGS AC70 G	T34 G57-/11	Field	149	G	3509	536	440	1172	
425/75 R20	Michelin XM47	X22 G67-/80	Field	148	G	3430	513	440	1152	
445/65 R22.5	Michelin XZL	P48 G56-/80	Off-road	168	G	3550	537	448	1168	
445/65 R22.5	CGS AC70+	P48 G57-/11	Off-road	160	G	3530	541	419	1166	
445/70 R24	Michelin XM47	972 G67-/80	Field	151	G	3695	568	467	1258	
455/70 R24	Dunlop SP T9	974 G56-/20	Off-road	154	G	3745	576	475	1274	-

Tyre label

Since 1 November 2012 manufacturers of tyres for passenger cars and for light- and heavyduty commercial vehicles have been required to produce tyre labels for their products. The tyre labels provide information on fuel consumption, wet adhesion and noise emission of the corresponding tyres and are provided in the form of labels or stickers.



The labelling does not apply for "off-road professional tyres" (EC 661/2009).

Tyre label

Technical Manual Wheels/tyres

Tyre load capacity									
LI	kg	LI	kg	LI	kg	LI	kg	LI	kg
101	825	121	1450	141	2575	161	4625	181	8250
102	850	122	1500	142	2650	162	4750	182	8500
103	875	123	1550	143	2725	163	4875	183	8750
104	900	124	1600	144	2800	164	5000	184	9000
105	925	125	1650	145	2900	165	5150	185	9250
106	950	126	1700	146	3000	166	5300	186	9500
107	975	127	1750	147	3075	167	5450	187	9750
108	1000	128	1800	148	3150	168	5600	188	10,000
109	1030	129	1850	149	3250	169	5800	189	10,300
110	1060	130	1900	150	3350	170	6000	190	10,600
111	1090	131	1950	151	3450	171	6150	191	10,900
112	1120	132	2000	152	3550	172	6300	192	11,200
113	1150	133	2060	153	3650	173	6500	193	11,500
114	1180	134	2120	154	3750	174	6700	194	11,800
115	1215	135	2180	155	3875	175	6900	195	12,150
116	1250	136	2240	156	4000	176	7100	196	12,500
117	1285	137	2300	157	4125	177	7300	197	12,850
118	1320	138	2360	158	4250	178	7500	198	13,200
119	1360	139	2430	159	4375	179	7750	199	13,600
120	1400	140	2500	160	4500	180	8000	200	14,000
Li: Load index per tyre									

Speed allocations

Maximum vehicle speed**			-	re load capacity* (%)		
(km/h)	F	G	J	K	L	M
15			•	165		
20				150		
25			•	135		
30			•	125		
35				119		
40			•	115		
45			•	113		
50			•	112		
55			•	111		
60				110		
65	107.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5
70	105	107	107	107	107	107
75	102.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5
80	100	104	104	104	104	104
85	97	102	103	103	103	103
90	94	100	102	102	102	102
95	90	97.5	101	101	101	101
100	85	95	100	100	100	100
105	_	92	98	100	100	100
110	_	87	96	100	100	100
115	_	_	93	97	100	100
120	_	-	88	93	100	100
125	_	-	_	=	_	100
130	-	-		-	-	100

^{*} At speeds above the reference speed only lower tyre load capacities may be utilised.

In addition, the air pressure applicable for the 'tyre load capacity' chart may not be reduced.

^{**} Interpolation permissible

Technical Manual Wheels/tyres

Speed allocations

Application-specific vehicle speed**			Permissible t	yre load capacity* (%)		
(km/h)	F	G	J	K	L	M
Standstill		250				
Up to 5	210					
Up to 10	180					

^{*} At speeds above the reference speed only lower tyre load capacities may be utilised. In addition, the air pressure applicable for the 'tyre load capacity' chart may not be reduced.

^{**} Interpolation permissible

MPT (multi-purpose tyres)	
Sector	Transport, building construction, energy, municipal, industry, expeditions, disaster relief
Area of use	On-road/off-road
Good suitability	Paved and unpaved roads, trails and areas; tractive operations
Less suitable	Soft ground with low load capacity

Conti MPT 81	Dunlop SP T9	Michelin XML	
335/80 R20 365/80 R20	365/80 R20 405/70 R20 405/70 R24 455/70 R24	395/85 R20	
Non-directional	Non-directional	Directional	
Good winter service properties	Good off-road properties		







Technical Manual Wheels/tyres

MPT (multi-purpose tyres)			
Sector	Transport, building construction, energy, municipal, industry, expeditions, disaster relief		
Area of use	On-road/off-road		
Good suitability	Paved and unpaved roads, trails and areas; tractive operations		
Less suitable	Soft ground with low load capacity		
Michelin XZL	Michelin XZL		
335/80 R20 365/80 R20 365/85 R20 395/85 R20	445/65 R22.5		



Non-directional



Non-directional

AS tyres				
Sector	Agriculture, energy sector, building construc	tion, open-pit mining		
Area of use	Fields, grassland, ground with low load capacity			
Good suitability	Unpaved roads, trails and areas/high tractive operations			
Less suitable	Winter service operations, paved roads/permanent high utilisation rate			
Michelin XM47	CGS AC70 G	CGS AC70+		
405/70 R20 425/75 R20 445/70 R24	405/70 R24	445/65 R22.5		
Directional	Directional	Directional		





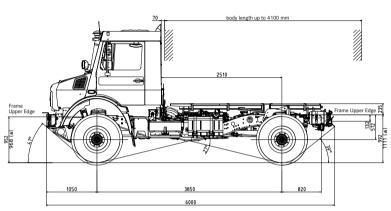


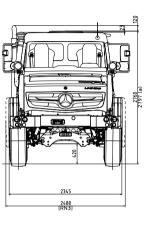
Technical Manual Dimensions

Dimensions

Technical drawing for U 4023 BlueTec 6, model designation 437.427







Shown with suspension compressed:

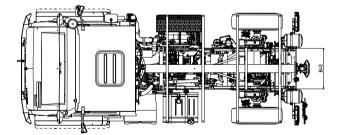
Front axle: 4100 kg Rear axle: 3300 kg GVW: 7400 kg

Vehicle shown with tyres: 335/80 R20

Turning circle Ø 16.3 m

(a) unladen vehicle

All dimensions in (mm).



Vehicle shown with special equipment (including):

[K7A] Exhaust tailpipe upwards

[CP3] Front mounting plate, size 3

[L47] Additional headlamps for front attachments

[M5Z] Engine version Euro VI

[N05] Engine PTO

[N19] Very high-speed PTO

[P61] Floor assembly for special bodies

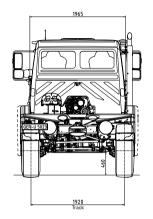
[Q97] Trailer hitch with large jaw

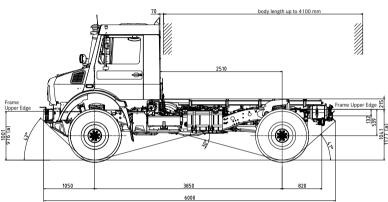
[R24] Disc wheel 11 x 20

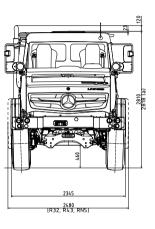
[Z16] Special parts, fording capability

Dimensions Technical Manual

Technical drawing for U 5023 BlueTec 6, model designation 437.437







Shown with suspension compressed:

Front axle: 3400 kg Rear axle: 8500 kg GVW: 11,900 kg

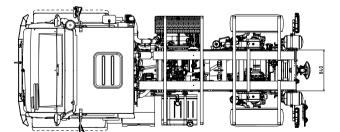
Vehicle shown with tyres:

365/85 R20

Turning circle Ø 16.4 m

(a) unladen vehicle

All dimensions in (mm).



Vehicle shown with special equipment (including):

[K7A] Exhaust tailpipe upwards

[CP3] Front mounting plate, size 3

[L47] Additional headlamps for front attachments

[M5Z] Engine version Euro VI

[N05] Engine PTO

[N19] Very high-speed PTO

[P61] Floor assembly for special bodies

[Q97] Trailer hitch with large jaw

[R30] Disc wheel 11-20 SDC

[Z16] Special parts, fording capability

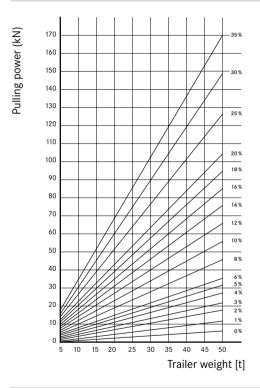
Technical Manual General information

General information

Vehicle climbing resistance

10 12 14 16 18

Trailer climbing resistance



Deviation at 50 t: with rolling resistance 200 N/t: +2.5 kN, with rolling resistance 100 N/t: -2.5 kN

without rolling resistance (taken into account in pulling power diagram)

4 %

3 %

2 % 1 %

Vehicle weight [t]

with rolling resistance 150 N/t

General information Technical Manual

Tractive force diagram - U 4023 (8.8 t)

Speed for work range (km/h) 0 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 130 Pulling power (kN) 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 30 70 80 90 100 110 10 20 60 Speed for basic range (km/h)

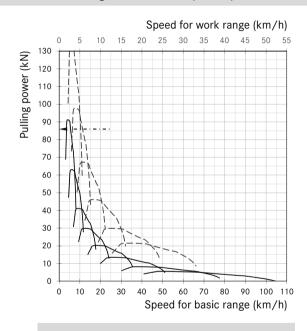
Engine output: 170 kW at 2200 rpm Gearbox: UG100-8 / 9.57-0.74

Axle ratio: 6.53

Tyres: 365/80 R20 MPT

Road surface: concrete Slip limit (μ =0.85): 73

Tractive force diagram - U 4023 (10.3 t)



Engine output: 170 kW at 2200 rpm Gearbox: UG100-8 / 9.57-0.74

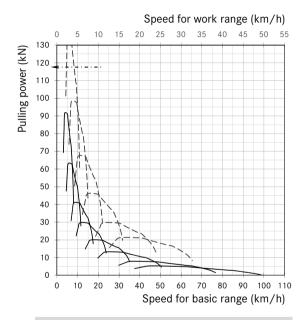
Axle ratio: 6.53

Tyres: 365/80 R20 MPT

Road surface: concrete Slip limit (μ =0.85): 86

Technical Manual General information

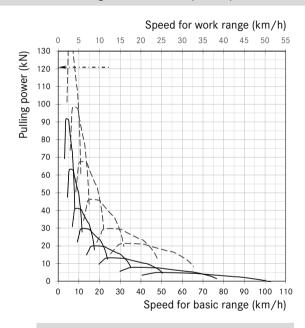
Tractive force diagram - U 5023 (14.1 t)



Engine output: 170 kW at 2200 rpm Gearbox: UG100-8 / 9.57-0.74

Axle ratio: 6.94
Tyres: 365/85 R20
Road surface: concrete
Slip limit (μ =0.85): 118

Tractive force diagram - U 5023 (14.5 t)



Engine output: 170 kW at 2200 rpm Gearbox: UG100-8 / 9.57-0.74

Axle ratio: 6.94
Tyres: 365/85 R20
Road surface: concrete
Slip limit (μ =0.85): 121

